

Scope of the Journal

Energy & Fuels, founded in 1987, aspires to publish the most exciting fundamental and applied research in the field of energy and fuels. The scope of *Energy & Fuels* covers:

- fossil energy resources in the context of sustainable development;
- bioenergy, biofuels and biorefinery;
- batteries and energy storage;
- fuel cells;
- solar energy, solar fuels, and conversion of light;
- water splitting and electrolysis;
- non-carbon-based fuels (e.g., hydrogen, ammonia, etc.);
- carbon capture, utilization and storage

The submissions on catalysis (including bio-, photo- and electro-catalysis) must focus on new insights for energy conversion and not solely on catalyst characterization. Manuscripts on analytical and instrumental techniques used in investigations of the foregoing areas are also welcome. The analysis of the physical and chemical properties of raw fuels and refined products by novel methods is within the scope. Submitted manuscripts are expected to contain new fundamental knowledge and/or present advances in technologies. Manuscripts on process development, integration and modelling are welcome if they include sound physical-chemical fundamentals. Submissions dealing with nuclear, wind and hydraulic power, power grids, or solely with process economics will not be considered.

Energy & Fuels focuses on the science and application domains of energy and fuels, particularly those in the disciplines of chemical engineering and applied chemistry. It intends to serve the vital and growing community of scientists, engineers, and policy experts involved in energy-related fields by publishing fully vetted, reliable, and high-quality research results.

Manuscript Types

Articles should be comprehensive reports of original research that have not appeared elsewhere. If significant data or conclusions contained in a manuscript have appeared in a preliminary form, reference to that publication must be given and three copies of the preliminary report must be submitted with the manuscript. The title of the paper should be as specific as possible and should accurately reflect the contents of the manuscript. An abstract shorter than 300 words should be included. The abstract should state briefly the reason for the work, the significant results, and the conclusions.

Articles should be as concise as possible, consistent with clarity. The introduction should place the work in context and make clear the objectives of the research. Extensive reviews of prior work are unacceptable in an introduction, but relevant background material should be provided. It is preferable to present results and discussion in separate sections. The careful presentation of experimental procedures is especially valuable and should be contained in a separate experimental section.

Communications provide a medium for the rapid publication of work of unusual significance which will be of immediate interest to others in the field. A Communication is *strictly* limited to three journal pages. Should any Communication exceed the three-page limit, Journal Publications has been authorized to require authors to reduce the content by eliminating material or by shifting it into the Supporting Information section. Since abstracts of Communications are not published, it is wise to include a statement of the principal conclusions and the relevance of the work in the opening paragraph. Authors are encouraged to make clear to the Editor why the submitted work should be eligible for rapid publication. Also encouraged, and occasionally requested, is the submission of additional supporting information and data for use by the reviewers and editors. Communications will be processed as quickly as possible, but a proof will be sent to the author and publication will await its return.

Review Articles that are topical, brief, and prepared by experts in the subject area will be published. Normally, these will be requested by the Editor, and submission of reviews without prior discussion with the Editor is not recommended. Suggestions of topics for reviews are welcome, and those wishing to prepare a review should describe their proposed article to the Editor and receive an invitation before proceeding. A good review not only critically evaluates existing work but also provides a logical organization and makes the material more easily available to those not expert in the area.

ACS Publishing Center

While this document will provide basic information on how to prepare and submit the manuscript as well as other critical information about publishing, we also encourage authors to visit the [ACS Publishing Center](#) for additional information on everything that is needed to prepare (and review) manuscripts for ACS journals and partner journals, such as

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- When required by a journal's structure or length limitations, manuscript templates should be used.
- References can be provided in any style, but they must be complete, including titles. For information about the required components of different reference types, please refer to the [ACS Style Quick Guide](#).
- Supporting Information must be submitted as a separate file(s).

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The templates facilitate the peer review process by allowing authors to place artwork and tables close to the point where they are discussed within the text. Learn more about document templates [here](#).

General information on the preparation of manuscripts may also be found in the [ACS Guide to Scholarly Communication](#).

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Papers should normally be divided into the following sections: Introduction, Experimental Section, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, and References, not necessarily in that order. Subheadings should be avoided if possible. Side headings should be paragraph indented, followed by a period, and run into the following text. All pages of a manuscript should be numbered consecutively, including pages containing tables and figures, which should be grouped at the end of the manuscript. (NOTE: references upon submission must follow Review-Ready Submission requirements, graphics included in separate section).

Every manuscript must include a table of contents (TOC) graphic that should be placed on the last page of the manuscript file.

Biographical Information. Review articles must contain biographical Information for each author that includes universities attended and degrees obtained, principal professional posts held, present title, a line or two about other major research interests, and anything else professionally relevant that is of special interest. This information must be included with the manuscript submission. The length of each biography should not exceed 75 words.

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This information is provided to the reviewers during the peer-review process (for Review Only) and is available to readers of the published work (for Publication). Supporting Information must be submitted at the same time as the manuscript. See the list of [Acceptable Software by File Designation](#) and confirm that your Supporting Information is [viewable](#).

If the manuscript is accompanied by any supporting information files for publication, these files will be made available free of charge to readers. A brief, nonsentence description of the actual contents of each file, including the file type extension, is required. This description should be labeled Supporting Information and should appear before the Acknowledgement and Reference sections. Examples of sufficient and insufficient descriptions are as follows:

Examples of sufficient descriptions: “Supporting Information: ^1H NMR spectra for all compounds (PDF)” or “Additional experimental details, materials, and methods, including photographs of experimental setup (DOC)”.

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When including supporting information for review only, include copies of references that are unpublished or in-press. These files are available only to editors and reviewers.

Research Data Policy

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Data Requirements

Authors including math, display or in-text, in their manuscripts are encouraged to consult the [ACS Math Style Sheet](#). This style sheet provides brief discussion of formatting related to the presentation of mathematical formulas, complete with examples of ACS style and layout. This

document was developed to help authors anticipate how mathematical expressions will be formatted in the published version of the paper.

Formulas and Equations

These should as far as possible be arranged to fill the width of a single or double column. Subscripts and superscripts should be written with care, and all exponents should be linearized, as in $e^{-60/RT}$. Organic structural formulas should fill space economically. Do not use structures when a simple formula will suffice. Place formulas on a single line when possible, as in $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CONH}_2$. It is important that all formulas be carefully arranged and executed, with special attention to correctness of symbols, location of subscripts, superscripts, and electric charges, and the placing and close join-up of single and multiple bond lines. Phenyl groups should be shown as C_6H_5 or Ph, not as . All furnished art must be complete.

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of infrared peaks should be expressed in wavenumbers (cm^{-1}), and NMR chemical shift data should be expressed on a ppm basis and the standard used should be specified. Symbols in mathematical equations must be defined.

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ACS editors have provided [Ethical Guidelines](#) for persons engaged in the publication of chemical research—specifically, for editors, authors, and reviewers. Each journal also has a specific [policy on prior publication](#).

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A statement describing any financial conflicts of interest or lack thereof is published in each ACS journal and partner journal article.

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Appendix 2: Preparing Graphics

Resolution

Digital graphics pasted into manuscripts should have the following minimum resolutions:

- Black and white line art, 1200 dpi
- Grayscale art, 600 dpi
- Color art, 300 dpi

Size

Graphics must fit a one- or two-column format. Single-column graphics can be sized up to 240 points wide (3.33 in.) and double-column graphics must be sized between 300 and 504 points (4.167 in. and 7 in.). The maximum depth for all graphics is 660 points (9.167 in.) including the caption (allow 12 pts. For each line of caption text). Lettering should be no smaller than 4.5 points in the final published format. The text should be legible when the graphic is viewed full-size. Helvetica or Arial fonts work well for lettering. Lines should be no thinner than 0.5 point.

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A caption giving the figure number and a brief description must be included below each figure. The caption should be understandable without reference to the text. It is preferable to place any key to symbols used in the artwork itself, not in the caption. Ensure that any symbols and abbreviations

used in the text agree with those in the artwork.

Charts

Charts (groups of structures that do not show reactions) may have a brief caption describing their contents.

Tables

Each table must have a brief (one phrase or sentence) title that describes the contents. The title should be understandable without reference to the text. Details should be put in footnotes, not in the title. Tables should be used when the data cannot be presented clearly in the narrative, when many numbers must be presented, or when more meaningful inter-relationships can be conveyed by the tabular format. Tables should supplement, not duplicate, information presented in the text and figures. Tables should be simple and concise.

Schemes

Each scheme (sequences of reactions) may have a brief caption describing its contents.

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